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|  | Issues/Events**(Turning Points Bolded)** | People | Documents/Cases | Terms |
| Citizenship | * U.S Citizens (people from around the World who hold a common bond in standing for a certain self-evident truths) 22C
* Participation in the democratic process reflects our progress to build a “more perfect union” 22C
 | * Benjamin Rush 1C
* John Hancock 1C
* John Jay 1C
* John Witherspoon 1C
* John Peter Muhlenberg 1C
* Charles Carroll 1C
* Jonathan Trumbull Sr. 1C
 | * Dec of Independence 9especially the preamble) 1A
* US Constitution 1A
* Bill of Rights 1A
 | * Founding principles
* Alexis de Tocqueville’s five values; liberty, egalitarianism, individualism, populism, laissez-faire (critical to US success/ different and unique from other nations) 22A, 22B
* Constitutional republic 23C
* Patriotism 23C
* Civic responsibility 23C
* “E Pluribus Unum” 26E
* “In God We Trust” 26E
 |
| Frontier/ Populists | * Impact of third parties 5B
* Settlement of the Greta Plains 12A
* Klondike Gold Rush 12A
* Western Expansion 13A
* Transcontinental Railroad 15A
* Close of the Frontier 15A
* Need=innovation (agriculture) 27B
 |  | * Homestead Act 15A
 | * Indian policies 3A
* Civil service reform 3A
* Growth of railroads 3B
* Farm issues 3B
* Cattle industry boom 3B
* Populism (beginning of) 3A
* Americanization (assimilation of American Indians) 26B
 |
| Industrialism/ Growth of Cities | * Social issues affection women, minorities, immigrants, urbanization 3C
* Optimism of many immigrants who sought a better life in America 3D
* Rural to Urban 13A
* Effects of rapid pop growth on the environment 14A
* Effects of scientific discoveries and technological innovations on eco development (electric power, telephone, steel production, petroleum based products) 27A
* Transportation and communication innovations improve standard of living 28A
 | * Andrew Carnegie 24B
 | * Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 15C
* Plessy v Ferguson 21A
 | * Political Machines (growth) 3A
* Industrialization 3B
* Labor Unions (growth) 3B
* Entrepreneurship (rise) 3B
* Free enterprise 3B
* Big business (pros/cons) 3B
* The Social Gospel 3C
* Philanthropy (industrialists’) 3C
* Laissez-faire 15B
* Tin Pan Alley 25B
* Americanization (assimilation of immigrants) 26B
* Assembly line manufacturing 27C
* Time-study analysis 27C
 |
| Progressives | * Impact of third parties 5B
* Est. of National Park System 14B
* Shift from gold standard to fiat money 15E
* Historical reasons for amending Constitution 21B
 | * Frances Willard 26D
* Jane Addams 26D
* Upton Sinclair 5B
* Susan B. Anthony 5B
* Ida B. Wells 5B
* W.E.B. DuBois 5B
 | * 16th, 17th, 18th, & 19th Amendments 5A
* Anti-trust Acts 15B
* Interstate Commerce Act 15B
* Pure food and Drug act 15B
* Federal Reserve Act of 1913 15E
 | * Reforms 5A
* Initiative 5A
* Referendum 5A
* Recall 5A
* Muckrakers 5A
* Lobbying?? (method of expanding dem. Participation) 23A
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|  | Issues/Events**(Turning Points Bolded)** | People | Documents/Cases | Terms |
| Imperialism | * 1898 Spanish-American War 1D, 15D
* Acquisition of Guam, Hawaii, the Philippines, and Puerto Rico 4B
* Panama Canal 12A
* Need=innovation (medicine) 27B
 | * Henry Cabot Lodge 4A
* Alfred Thayer Mahan 4A
* Sanford B. Dole 4A
* Missionaries (moving US into world power) 4A
 | * Open Door Policy 15C
* Dollar Diplomacy 15C
* Immigration Quotas 15C
 | * Expansionism 4A
* Vaccines 27B
 |
| WWI | * 1914-1918 WWI (causes, reasons for US entry) 2D, 4C, 15D
* Stalemate on Western front (tech cause) 4E
* Battle of Argonne Forest 4G
* Great Migration 13A
* Constitutional issues raised by federal govt policy 19B
* Need=innovation (medicine, military) 27B
 | * American Expeditionary Forces (AEF) 4D
* General John J. Pershing 4D
* Alvin York-Medal of Honor recipient 26F
 | * Woodrow Wilson’s Fourteen Points 4F
* Treaty of Versailles 4F
 | * Machine guns, airplanes. Tanks, poison gas, and trench warfare 4E
* Isolationism 4F
* Neutrality 4F
 |
| 1920s-1930s | * 1929 Great Depression begins (causes, effects) 2D, 16B, 16C
* Red Scare 6A
* Prohibition 6A
* Changing role of women 6A
* Dust Bowl 12A
* Stock Market speculation crash 16B
* Bank failures 16B
* New Deal (policies, opponents, agencies, and programs) 16D
* Constitutional issues raised by federal govt policy 19A, 19B
* Tea Pot Dome Scandal 19C
* FDR’s attempt to increase US supreme court justices 20B
* Historical issues reflected in various genres of art, music, film, and literature 25A
 | * Clarence Darrow 6B
* William Jennings Bryan 6B
* Henry Ford 6B
* Glenn Curtis 6B
* Marcus Garvey 6B
* Charles A. Lindbergh 6B
* Warren Harding (Return to Normalcy) 16A
* Eleanor Roosevelt 26D
 | * American Indian Citizenship Act of 1924 23B
 | * Immigration 6A
* Social Darwinism 6A
* Eugenics 6A
* Race relations 6A
* Nativism 6A
* Prosperity 16A
* Production efficiencies 16A
* Tariffs 16B
* Monetary policy of the FED 16B
* Deportation 16C
* Unemployment 16C
* Repatriation 16C
* Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation 16E
* Securities and Exchange commission 16E
* Social Security Administration 16E
* Harlem renaissance 25B
 |
| WWII | * 1939-1945 WWII 2D (reasons for dictatorships, attack on Pearly Harbor) 7A
* Holocaust 7D
* Internment of German, Italian, and Japanese Americans 7D
* Battle of Midway 7E
* US Advance through Pacific Islands 7E
* Bataan Death March 7E
* Invasion of Normandy 7E
* Multiple Front War 7E
* Liberation of concentration camps 7E
* Opportunities and obstacles for women and ethnic minorities 7G, 17A
* End of great Depression 17A
* Constitutional Issues raised by govt policy 19B
* Need=innovation (medicine, military) 27B
 | * Franklin D. Roosevelt 7B
* Harry Truman 7B
* Omar Bradley 7F
* Dwight Eisenhower 7F
* Douglas MacArthur 7F
* Chester A. Nimitz 7F
* George Marshall 7F
* George Patton 7F
* Tuskegee Airmen 7G
* Flying Tigers 7G
* Navajo Code Talkers 7G
* Vernon J. Baker-Medal of honor recipient (not awarded until 90s) 26F
 | * Executive Order 9066 7D
 | * Mobilization 7B
* US Office of War Information (function of) 7C
* Conventional and atomic weapons (dev) 7D
* Home front 7G
* Patriotism 7G
* Enlistment 7G
* Voluntarism 7G
* War Bonds 7G
* Victory Gardens 7G
* Rationing 17A
 |
| Early Cold War/ Domestic 1945-1963 | * 1957 Sputnik launch ignites Soviet space race 2D
* Berlin airlift 8A
* Cuban Missile Crisis 9JFKs role) 8A
* Korean War conflict (reasons for US involvement, relation to containment) 8C
* Growth of agriculture and business cycle and education priorities 17C
* Constitutional issues raised by federal govt policy 19B
* Impact of American culture on the rest of the world over time 25C
* Transportation and communication innovations improve standard of living 28A
 | * John F. Kennedy 8A
* House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC) 8B
 | * Truman Doctrine 8A
* Marshall Plan 8A
* Venona Papers 8B
* GI Bill (Servicemen’s Readjustment Act of 1944) 17B
 | * North Atlantic Treaty Organization 8A
* Arms race 8B
* Space race 8B
* McCarthyism 8B
* Containment Policy 8C
* Baby Boom 17B
* Consumption 17B
* Rock and Roll 25B
* Beat Generation 25B
 |
| Civil Rights (1954-1975) | * 1968 Martin Luther King Jr. assassination 2D
* Increased participation of minorities in political process 9H
* Historic reasons for amending constitution 21B
* Evaluate constitutional changes in terms of strict construction vs judicial interpretation??? 21C
 | * Political organizations promoting civil rights for African Americans, Chicanos, American Indians, and women 9B
* Martin Luther King Jr. 9C
* Cesar Chavez 9C
* Rosa Parks 9C
* Hector P. Garcia 9C
* Betty Friedan 9C
* Black Panthers 9D
* George Wallace 9G
* Orval Faubus 9G
* Lester Maddox 9G
* Congressional Bloc of Southern Democrats 9G
* Thurgood Marshall 24B
* Dolores Huerta 26D
 | * 13th, 14th, 15th, 19th and 24th amendments 9A, 23B
* MLK “I have a dream” speech 9E
* MLK “letters from Birmingham jail” 9E
* Civil rights Act of 1957 9F
* Civil rights act of 1964 9F
* Voting Rights Act of 1965 9F
* Brown v Board of Education (1957)- US Supreme court overturns Plessy ruling, finding “separate but equal” facilities were inherently unequal 9I, 21A
* Mendez v Westminster (1947)- US Court of Appeals for ninth circuit held that segregation of Mexican and Mexican American students was unconstitutional 9I
* Hernandez v Texas (1954)- Supreme Court held that the fourteenth amendment equal protect clause extends to other racial groups in communities depending on whether it can be factually established that such a group exists within a community; provided for recognition of Mexican-Americans separately from Caucasian racial identity. 9I, 21A
* Delgado v Bastrop ISD (1948)- ended segregation of Mexican American children in Texas public schools
* Edgewood ISD v Kirby (1989)- Texas supreme court 9I found that the school funding system based on property taxes violated the Texas constitution. 9I
* Sweatt v Painter (1950)- court ruled that the refusal of the university if Texas to admit Sweatt to its law school violated his 14th amendment right to equal protection of the law 9I
* Title IX (1972)- requires that institutions that receive federal funding provide equal educational opportunities for members of both sexes 17D
* Plessy v Ferguson (1896)- found “separate but equal” segregated facilities were constitutional 21A
* Wisconsin v Yoder (1972)- individual’s interests in the free exercise of religion under the 1st amendment outweighed the states interests in compelling school attendance beyond the ninth grade 21A
* White v Regester (1975)- District court required TX leg to redraw congressional districts for baxer and Dallas counties to create single member districts; original multimember districts constituted discrimination against African-Americans and Mexican-Americans 21A
 | * Non-violent protesting 9D, 23A
* Desegregation (of armed forces) 9F
* Status Quo 9G
* Affirmative action 17D
* Litigation 23A
 |
| Domestic 60s/ Vietnam | * 1969 US lands on moon 2D
* Vietnam War (reasons and outcomes of US involvement, role of media, relationship to domino theory) 8D, 8F
* Tet offensive 8E
* Fall of Saigon 8E
* The Great Society 17D
* History in Art, music, film, and lit 25A
* Need=innovation (medicine, military) 27B
* Space tech & exploration improve quality of life 28B
 | * Anti-war movement 8F
* Silent Majority 8F
* Barry Goldwater 24B
* Roy Benavidez-Medal of Honor recipient 26F
 | * 26th amendment 8F
* Gulf of Tonkin Resolution 20A
* War Powers Act 20A
* Tinker v Des Moines (1968)- US Supreme court held that public school students retain certain free speech rights afforded by the 1st amendment and due process clause of the 14th amendment 21A
 | * Domino Theory 8D
* Escalation 8E
* Vietnamization 8E
* Draft 8F
* Credibility Gap 8F
* Chicano Mural Movement 25B
 |
| 70s and 80s | * Impact of energy on Amer. Way of life 10C
* Support for Israel 10D
* Camp David Accords 10D
* Iran-Contra Affair 10D
* Marines in Lebanon 10D
* Iran Hostage Crisis 10D
* Conservative resurgence (1980s/90s) 10E
* Rust Belt to Sun Belt 13A
* Est, of environmental protection agency (EPA) 14B
* Watergate 19C
* Pro/Con US participation in international organizations and treaties 19E
* Oil Embargo 17E
* Diffusion of Amer. Culture through the entertainment industry via various media 25D
* Effects of scientific discoveries and tech innovations on eco development (satellite communications, computers) 27A
* Free enterprise drive tech innovation (cell phones, inexpensive personal computers, global positioning products) 28C
 | * Richard M. Nixon 10A
* Ronald Reagan 10B
* Phyllis Schlafly 10E
* Heritage Foundation 10E
* Moral Majority 10E
* National Rifle Association 10E
* Billy Graham 24B
* Sandra Day O’Connor 24B
 | * Contract with America 10E
* Endangered Species act 14B
* 5th Amendment property rights (effects of govt actions on individuals, industries, and communities) 14C
* General agreement of tariffs and trade (GATT) 17E
* Community Reinvestment Act of 1977 19D
 | * Normalization 10A
* Détente 10A
* Reaganomics 10B
* Peace Through Strength 10B
* Organization of Petroleum exporting countries (OPEC) 17E
* Robotics 27C
* Computer Management 27C
* Just-in-time inventory management 27C
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| 90s and Early 21st Century | * 1991 Cold War ends 2D
* 2001 terrorist attack on World Trade Center and the Pentagon 2D
* 2008 election of first black president, Barack Obama 2D, 11E
* Persian Gulf War 11A
* Balkans Crisis 11A
* 9/11 11A
* Constitutional Issues raised by federal govt policy 19B
* Global war on terror 11A
* Efforts by global organizations to undermine US sovereignty through use of treaties 11C
* Solvency of long-term entitlement programs (social security and Medicare) 11F
* Levee failure in New Orleans after hurricane Katrina 12A
* Bill Clinton’s impeachment 19C
* 2000 Presidential election 20B
 | * Significant social and political advocacy organization leaders and issues across political spectrum 11B
* Bill Gates 18A
* Sam Walton 18A
* Estee Lauder 18A
* Robert Johnson 18A
* Lionel Sosa 18A
* Hilary Clinton 24B
* Sonia Sotomayor 26D
* Oprah Winfrey 26D
 | * North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 17E
* US Patriot Act of 2001 19D
* American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 19D
 | * Multinational Corporations 18B
* Country and western music (pro/con impacts) 25B
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